
PATIENT

Kelso D'Amario

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

 History: Pre-anesthetic CXR concerning for cardiomegaly. Eats RAW diet.
 -Abnormal PE/Chem/CBC/UA Results: Slightly elevated creatinine otherwise WNL.

SPECIES

Feline

RADIOGRAPHIC FINDINGS *NOTE: Images submitted for supplemental cardiac information only.
 Borderline cardiomegaly. No obvious evidence of CHF.

BREED

DSH

SEX

Male Neutered

AGE

14 years

ECHOCARDIOGRAM FINDINGS

2D, m-mode, color flow and doppler imaging is available. The left ventricular wall is normal in dimension. Borderline LV dilation. There is a mildly hyperechoic endocardium consistent with mild fibrosis. The endocardium also appears mildly remodeled. The papillary muscles are normal in size and hyperechoic. The left atrium is normal in size. The right atrium is normal in size. The right ventricle appears normal. The mitral valve is normal in structure and mobility. No obvious valve regurgitation. Blood flow through both the LVOT and RVOT is normal in velocity. No pleural or pericardial effusion seen. No obvious cardiac tumors.

CARDIAC CHART
WEIGHT

9.4lbs

FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	BODY WEIGHT (kg)	HR (BPM)	IVSd (cm) (Moise, Pipers)	LVIDd (cm) (Moise, Pipers)	LVWd (cm) (Moise, Pipers)	FS (%)	EF (%)
NORMAL PARAMETER	-----	150-240	0.35-0.55	<2 (mean 1.5)	3.5-0.55	35-67	80-100
PATIENT	4.25	174	0.41	1.5	0.37	44	79
FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	LA/AO (Boon)	LA/AO HEART BASE (Swe) (Abbott)	LA 2D short axis Base view (cm) (Abbott)		LVOT VEL (m/s)	RVOT VEL (m/s)	E max (m/s)
NORMAL	<1.5	<1.3	<1.2		<1.6	<1.3	<0.9
PATIENT	1.2	1.1	1.0		0.74	0.9	NM

**Note: All measurements based upon multi-modal images and methods. An average value is reported.*
 Adapted from June Boon, Veterinary Echocardiography, 1998
 Abbott J & MacLean H JVIM 2006;20: 111-119, Moise et al. Am J Vet Res 47:1476, 1986. Pipers et al. Am J Vet Res 40:882, 1979.

INTERPRETED BY

 Maggie Machen Lamy,
 DVM DACVIM
 (Cardiology)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Kelly Reschny, RVT

HOSPITAL NAME

 Headon Forest
 Animal Hospital

REFERRING VET

Dr. Patton

INVOICE

25516

DATE

7/25/22

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Overtly normal cardiac structure and function. The LV dimension is borderline, which may explain borderline cardiomegaly on CXR. The LV wall thickness is normal, ruling out typical hypertrophic disease. There is mild remodeling and fibrosis of the left ventricular wall, which is considered likely a normal age-related finding. Given these findings, no medications are indicated. Prognosis is open pending results of serial exams.

Anesthetic risk is considered mild. With remodeling and diastolic stiffening, there is an elevated risk for fluid overload in this patient and judicious IV fluid use is recommended. Heart rate stimulating drugs such as atropine, glycopyrrolate or ketamine should be avoided unless medically necessary. Risk for complication with steroid use typically follows LA dilation, which in this case is low. That being said, any cat can experience



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unexpected signs of intolerance and monitoring of RR/RE is advised particularly in the initiation phase.

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Recommend recheck echocardiogram in 1 year to assess for any progressive issues.

IMAGES

BREED

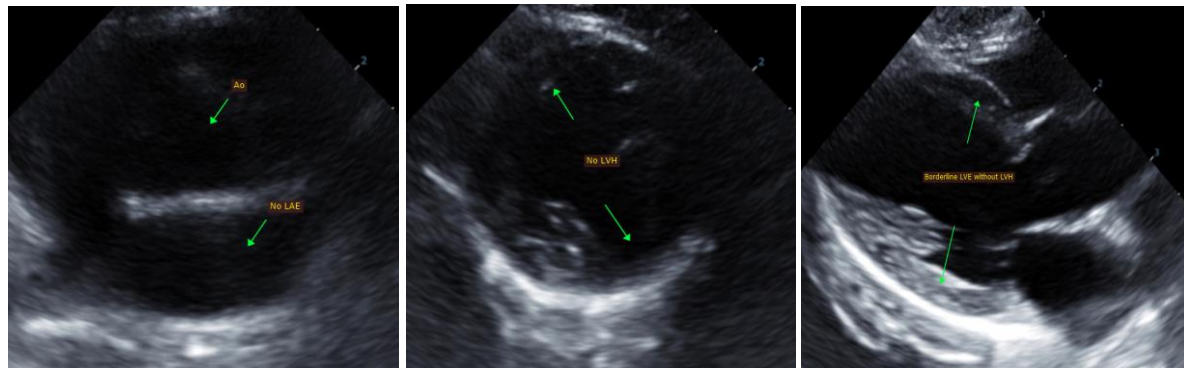
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

INTERPRETED BY

Maggie Machen Lamy,
DVM DACVIM
(Cardiology)

Maggie Machen Lamy, DVM
Diplomate of the American College of Veterinary Internal Medicine (Cardiology)
info@sonopath.com

Thank you for this referral. This report was generated using transcription software, and minor dictation errors may be present. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

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